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CLAIMS

- 1. A carrier for introduction of a substance into cells, comprising a major capsid protein L1 of human papillomavirus (HPV-L1 protein) which has been intentionally modified to remove major type-specific epitope(s) causing production of neutralising antibodies.
 - 2. A carrier according to claim 1, wherein one or more amino acids have been deleted.
 - 3. A carrier according to claim 1, wherein said HPV-Ll protein is in fusion with a peptide.
 - 4. A carrier according to claim 3, wherein said peptide comprises one or more T-cell epitopes.
- 5. A carrier according to claim 4, wherein said one or more T-cell epitopes are derived from a group of antigens comprising tumor, bacterial, parasite, viral or auto-antigens.
 - 6. A carrier according to claim 3, wherein said peptide comprises one or more antibody epitopes.
 - 7. A carrier according to claim 6, wherein said one or more antibody epitopes are derived from a group of antigens comprising tumor, bacterial, parasite, viral or auto-antigens.
 - 8. A carrier according to claim 7, wherein said one or more antibody epitopes are derived from human papillomavirus antigens.
 - 9. A carrier according any one of claims 6-8, capable of giving rise to a protective antibody response.
 - 10. A carrier according to claim 9, wherein said protective antibody response is cross-reactive towards two or more serologically defined subtypes of human papillomaviruses.
- 11. A carrier according to claim 10, wherein said protective respones is raised against two or more of the group comprising HPV-L1 proteins derived from human papillomavirus implicated in tumor induction.



12. A carrier according to claim 11, wherein said protective antibody response is cross-reactive towards two or more of the group of HPV-L1 proteins comprising L1 proteins of HPV-16, HPV-18, HPV-31 and HPV-45.

13. A carrier according to any one of claims 1-12 in combination with a minor capsid protein L2 of human papillomavirus (HPV-L2 protein).

- 14. A carrier according to claim 13, wherein said HPV-L2 protein is in fusion with one or more further peptides.
- 15. A carrier according to claim 14, wherein said one or more further peptides are chosen from a group of antigens comprising tumor, bacterial, parasite, viral and auto-antigens.
- 16. A carrier according to any one of claims 1-15, in which said substance is an oligo- or polynucleotide.
- 17. A carrier according to claim 16, whereby said oligo- or polynucleotide is coding for one or more antigens or immunostimulatory (poly) peptides.
- 18. A vaccine, comprising as an active ingredient a carrier as defined in any one of claims 1-17.
- 19. A polynucleotide coding for the carrier as defined in any one of claims 1-17.
- 20. A vaccine, comprising as an active ingredient a polynucleotide as defined in claim 19.
- 21. A method of preventing or treating viral, bacterial or parasite infections by vaccination with a carrier as defined in any one of claims 1-17.
- 22. A method according claim 21 of preventing or treating infection of human papillomavirus.
- 23. A method of preventing or treating development of benign or malign consequences of human papillomavirus infection by vaccination with a carrier as defined in any one of claims 1-17.
- 24. A method according to claim 23, whereby said human papillomavirus infection is chosen from the group comprising warts and laryngeal papillomatosis.

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25. A method of preventing or treating cancer by vaccination with a carrier as defined in any one of claims 1-17.

26. A method according to claim 25, whereby said cancer is chosen from the group comprising cancer of cervix, penis, vulva, vagina, anus and orofarynx.



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